

## CATEGORY "GROUP REFLEXION" AND GROUP REFLEXION APPROACH TO PSYCHOLOGICAL PRACTICE.

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The analysis of terms "reflexion" using in different theoretical systems show: it is possible to find the invariant ontological moments in it describes. At least three ones are

integrated in category "group reflexion".

1. DIFFICULTY. The obstacle hinders usual acting (existence, life) motion. It is several kinds of obstacles:

- situational-maintenance (the complication, the contradiction, the nonobvious),
- intellectual (the deficit of the competence, the imperfect of the thinking operation),
- emotional (the doubt, the uncertainty, lack of ability),
- relational (the resisting of interests).

2. SUBJECTNESS. Subjects sources and subject direction of reflexion are the second ontological moment. It is suggested by us earlier that the subject of reflexion can be both individual partners in their coactivity concerning some creative problems, and collectiv-distributed subject (intra-subject) of co-creativityes reflexion. Meta-subject of reflexion is conditional virtual scale of reflexions subjectness.

3. TIME. Usual variants of reflexions distribution in time are: present, retrospective and perspective. And three types of reflexions realization in time are:

- "sequentially-recomprehension" - during the reflexion the acting motion is stopped;
- "parallel-recomprehension" - reflection prevents the stop, stop is not,
- "constantly-recomprehension" - reflexion allows to conscience whole existence

motion consist of several parallel acts.

The Group reflexion conception based on the idea about united reflexion ontology, which appeared in such sense phenomenon ranges as: intellectual sphere (the

sense of logicity, criticality), personality sphere (the sense of selfregulation, self-esteem, selfdevelopment) and relation sphere (the sense of collaboration, competition).

Follow algorithmes in every reflexion forms are the arguments of united reflexion onthology:

- on 1st integrity level: the dismemberment and keeping of control (managarng) sense image;
- on 2nd integrity level: the displacement and watch the images part (parts);
- on 3rd integrity level: the creating the probable images versions and the criterial choosing from them.

This processes was mediated by spich in group reflexion, on the inter- and meta-subject scale.

The reflexion study METHOD base on the reflexion principle and have three stages.

1) We elaborated the method of functional-parametrical analysis of spich during the group solution of creative tasks (Tampere, 1993) for the group reflexion study in local situation (laboratorial experiment). Now we have computer version of expert processing sistem (ABM PC). It helps to conduct successive (retrospective) analysis of group creativity. In experiment to study the nature of group reflection took part 564 Ss (during 1984 - 1993).

2) We elaborated the group method of reflexive creative training-practing for reserch the reflexion in context of environmental events and for help clients to solution the problem of there life. It provide the parallel group reflexive processe s analysis in reflexive procedure. We served by trening-practing 2380 Ss (1989 - 1994).

3) Current variant of practical realisation of group reflexive approach is the longitudinal programme of reflective enveronmental adoption. We conduct 15 individual programme the development of reflexion constant level (menegers, political figuras, special reflexive practicator student) and 2 programme for organisation (1991-1995).

Group reflexions investigation was shwon efficient to adoption reflective principles in practice.